

Regional Networks of Scientific Excellence in Sub-Saharan Africa

Phillip A. Griffiths Science Initiative Group Institute for Advanced Study

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Urgent need: S&T capacity building in universities

- Train more next-generation faculty & support faculty development
- Train technologists for private & government sectors
- Provide solutions for society: agriculture, IT, public health, energy, water
- Generate innovations for economic development



The past: traditional strategies

- Support for individual institutions
- Support for individual students & faculty
- Equipment & infrastructure
- Study abroad



Where traditional strategies fell short

- Programs seldom designed by Africans
- Failed to slow brain drain
- Few institutions by themselves can support adequate science programs
- Limited instrumentation at individual institutions
- Students lack choice of mentors, opportunities to present work
- No systematic program of faculty development & retention



Rationale for networks

- Maximize use of scarce STI capacity
- Integrate strengths of partners for collective benefit
- Economies of scale
- Opportunities to meet peers, present work
- Pool instrumentation, other resources
- Establish collaboration among scientists & students in region



MSI & SIG

- History of Millennium Science Initiative (MSI)
 - South American presidents: legacy
 - James Wolfensohn, World Bank
 - STI was lacking as a component of development
 - Quality control missing
 - Chile, Brazil, Mexico
- Science Initiative Group (SIG)
 - Based at IAS
 - Board of leading international scientists
 - African emphasis



RISE: Regional Initiative in Science and Education

- SIG-Carnegie partnership, since 2007
- African planning process
- RISE features
 - Training & research networks
 - Competitive selection process
 - Problem-driven
 - Multidisciplinary
 - Focus on excellence & leadership

RISE Networks

AMSEN ★ (SA, Botswana, Kenya, Namibia, Nigeria)

RISE-AFNNET (Uganda, Kenya, Tanzania)

SABINA (Malawi, Namibia, Tanzania, SA)

SSAWRN

(SA, Botswana, Mozambique, Uganda)

WIORISE (Tanzania, Mozambique, SA)

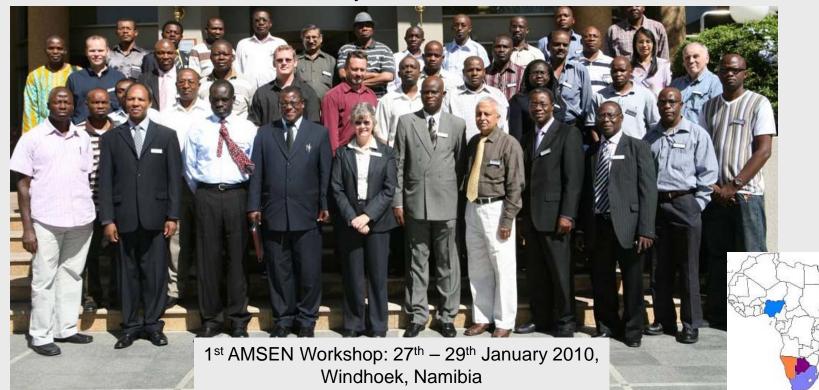


AMSEN: African Materials Science and Engineering Network

Academic Director: Lesley Cornish, University of the Witwatersrand, South Africa

Other participating institutions: University of Namibia University of Nairobi, Kenya Federal University of Technology, Akure, Nigeria

University of Botswana



RISE-AFNNET:

African Natural Products Network

Academic Director: John David Kabasa, Makerere University, Uganda

Other participating institutions: University of Nairobi, Kenya Sokoine University, Tanzania



SABINA: Southern African Biochemistry and Informatics

Academic Director: John Saka, University of Malawi

Other participating institutions: University of Namibia

University of Dar es Salaam, Tanzania University of Pretoria, South Africa University of the Witwatersrand, South Africa CSIR, South Africa Tea Research Fdn of Central Africa, Malawi





SSAWRN: Sub-Saharan Africa Water Resources Network

Academic Director: Denis Hughes, Rhodes University, South Africa

Other participating institutions: Eduardo Mondlane University, Mozambique University of Botswana Makerere University, Uganda





WIORISE: Western Indian Ocean Regional Initiative

Academic Director:

Margareth Kyewalyanga, University of Dar es Salaam, Tanzania

Other participating institutions: Eduardo Mondlane University, Mozambique University of Cape Town, South Africa (University of Mauritius)





Positive results

- Of 84 RISE students in 2010, 71+ plan academic posts in African universities; others plan work in government or industry. All plan to remain in Africa.
- At end of second RISE phase in 2013, >100 RISE graduates in S&E departments in African universities, training next generation.
- External assessment.
- Goal: 10x scale-up of RISE.



Sustainability

- More government involvement
- Diversified funding sources
- Expanded competitions; broader geographic coverage
- New African partners
- Visiting professors & students from non-African countries
- Faculty development in universities



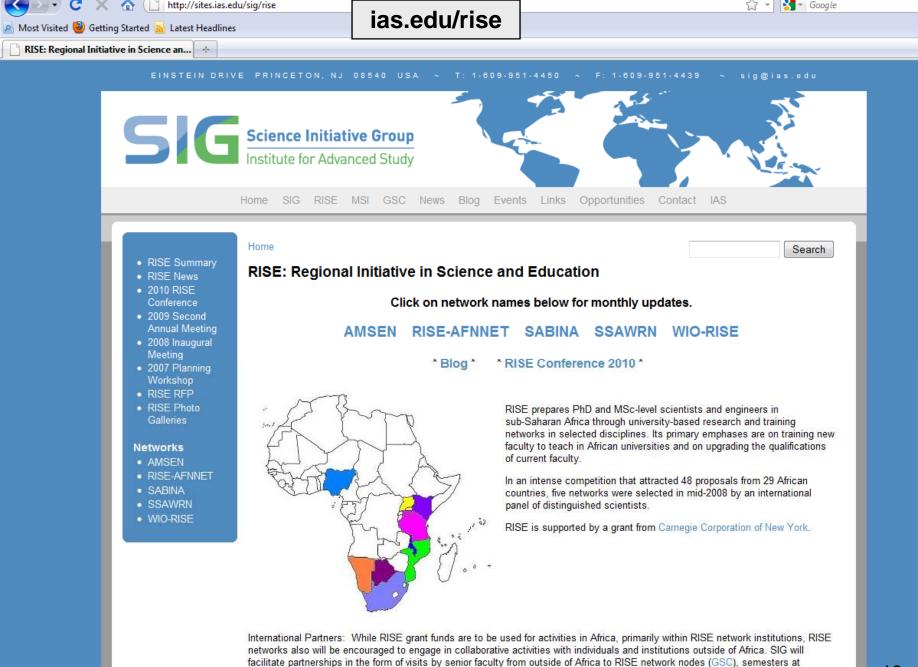
Product development & commercialization

- Diffusion and use of new technologies
- Better links with private sector
- More exposure to business training



Opportunities for U.S. faculty & post-docs

- Teach short courses in RISE institutions
- Co-mentor RISE students in person and/or virtually
- Engage in joint research projects
- Offer entrepreneurship training
- Host a visiting professor or student
- Cost-sharing: SIG + U.S. univ + African univ



Representatives of universities outside of Africa interested in exploring opportunities for partnerships with RISE networks are

non-African universities for RISE network students, and international research collaborations.