

# Regional Networks of Scientific Excellence in Sub-Saharan Africa

Phillip A. Griffiths Science Initiative Group Institute for Advanced Study

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#### Urgent need: S&T capacity building in universities

- Train more next-generation faculty & support faculty development
- Train technologists for private & government sectors
- Provide solutions for society: agriculture, IT, public health, energy, water
- Generate innovations for economic development



#### The past: traditional strategies

- Support for individual institutions
- Support for individual students & faculty
- Equipment & infrastructure
- Study abroad



#### Where traditional strategies fell short

- Programs seldom designed by Africans
- Failed to slow brain drain
- Few institutions by themselves can support adequate science programs
- Limited instrumentation at individual institutions
- Students lack choice of mentors, opportunities to present work
- No systematic program of faculty development & retention



#### Rationale for networks

- Maximize use of scarce STI capacity
- Integrate strengths of partners for collective benefit
- Economies of scale
- Opportunities to meet peers, present work
- Pool instrumentation, other resources
- Establish collaboration among scientists & students in region



## MSI & SIG

- History of Millennium Science Initiative (MSI)
  - South American presidents: legacy
  - James Wolfensohn, World Bank
  - STI was lacking as a component of development
  - Quality control missing
  - Chile, Brazil, Mexico
- Science Initiative Group (SIG)
  - Based at IAS
  - Board of leading international scientists
  - African emphasis



# RISE: Regional Initiative in Science and Education

- SIG-Carnegie partnership, since 2007
- African planning process
- RISE features
  - Training & research networks
  - Competitive selection process
  - Problem-driven
  - Multidisciplinary
  - Focus on excellence & leadership

#### **RISE Networks**

AMSEN ★ (SA, Botswana, Kenya, Namibia, Nigeria)

RISE-AFNNET (Uganda, Kenya, Tanzania)

#### SABINA (Malawi, Namibia, Tanzania, SA)

SSAWRN

(SA, Botswana, Mozambique, Uganda)

WIORISE (Tanzania, Mozambique, SA)

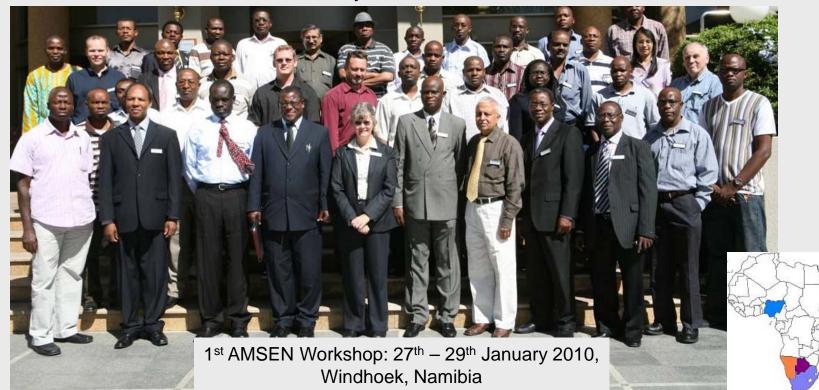


# AMSEN: African Materials Science and Engineering Network

Academic Director: Lesley Cornish, University of the Witwatersrand, South Africa

Other participating institutions: University of Namibia University of Nairobi, Kenya Federal University of Technology, Akure, Nigeria

University of Botswana



# **RISE-AFNNET:**

## **African Natural Products Network**

Academic Director: John David Kabasa, Makerere University, Uganda

Other participating institutions: University of Nairobi, Kenya Sokoine University, Tanzania



# SABINA: Southern African Biochemistry and Informatics

Academic Director: John Saka, University of Malawi

Other participating institutions: University of Namibia

University of Dar es Salaam, Tanzania University of Pretoria, South Africa University of the Witwatersrand, South Africa CSIR, South Africa Tea Research Fdn of Central Africa, Malawi





## SSAWRN: Sub-Saharan Africa Water Resources Network

Academic Director: Denis Hughes, Rhodes University, South Africa

Other participating institutions: Eduardo Mondlane University, Mozambique University of Botswana Makerere University, Uganda





# WIORISE: Western Indian Ocean Regional Initiative

Academic Director:

Margareth Kyewalyanga, University of Dar es Salaam, Tanzania

Other participating institutions: Eduardo Mondlane University, Mozambique University of Cape Town, South Africa (University of Mauritius)





#### **Positive results**

- Of 84 RISE students in 2010, 71+ plan academic posts in African universities; others plan work in government or industry. All plan to remain in Africa.
- At end of second RISE phase in 2013, >100 RISE graduates in S&E departments in African universities, training next generation.
- External assessment.
- Goal: 10x scale-up of RISE.



## Sustainability

- More government involvement
- Diversified funding sources
- Expanded competitions; broader geographic coverage
- New African partners
- Visiting professors & students from non-African countries
- Faculty development in universities



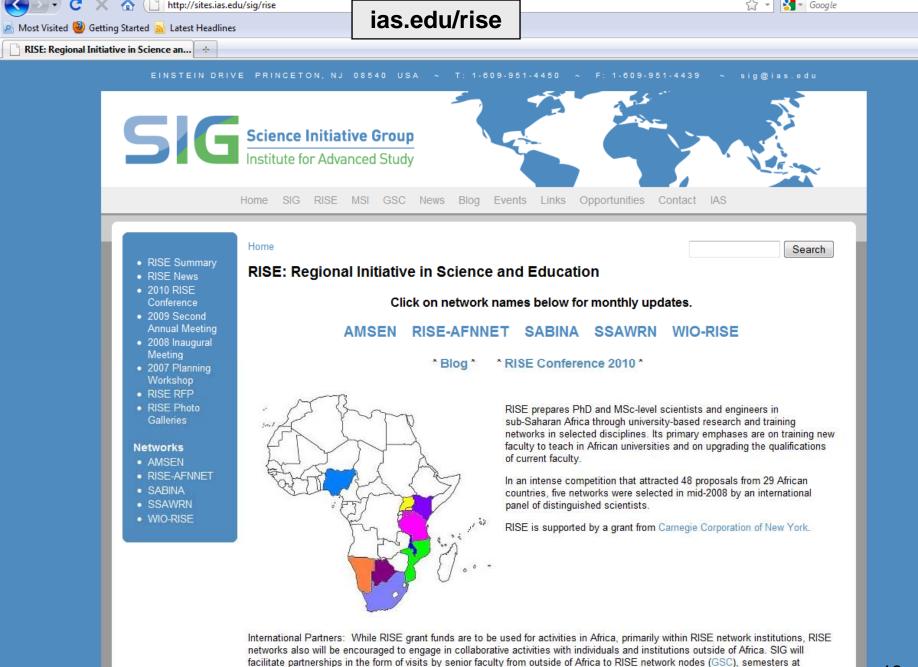
#### Product development & commercialization

- Diffusion and use of new technologies
- Better links with private sector
- More exposure to business training



## **Opportunities for U.S. faculty & post-docs**

- Teach short courses in RISE institutions
- Co-mentor RISE students in person and/or virtually
- Engage in joint research projects
- Offer entrepreneurship training
- Host a visiting professor or student
- Cost-sharing: SIG + U.S. univ + African univ



Representatives of universities outside of Africa interested in exploring opportunities for partnerships with RISE networks are

non-African universities for RISE network students, and international research collaborations.